

**AGRICULTURAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT:  
NEW ECONOMIC RELATIONS****Muratjanova Lobar***Student of Gulistan State University*

**Abstract.** *Agriculture is one of the most important industries in the world. It can be said that he feeds all people. But in addition, it has many jobs provides, their appearance is in the business and agricultural sector bringing about new economic relations in process of economic integration emits Entrepreneurship in the modern world, especially in agriculture, is a farmer and a farmer It is related to the specific characteristics of farms, homestead land owners and this business is facing a number of problems, difficulties and obstacles due to risks. This the relevance of the topic is highly effective, competitive and quality entrepreneurship in agriculture determined by the need for formation.*

**Key words:** *entrepreneurship, entrepreneur, agriculture, new economic relations, economy, efficiency, problems, development prospects, potential.*

Any legal commerce called entrepreneurship or business (English: business – “employment”) activity is said. A person engaged in business is called an entrepreneur. Private1672 entrepreneurship is the basis of a capitalist economy. With entrepreneurship in socialist economies government, society or trade unions.

Article 24 of the Civil Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan Entrepreneurial activity of a citizen named as, according to him, from the moment when the Citizen was registered as an individual entrepreneur has the right to engage in business activities. Citizens are a legal entity in relation to business activities carried out without the provisions of this Code, unless a different procedure is understood from the essence of the legal is used.

Violating the requirements of the first part of this article without establishing a legal entity in the case of transactions concluded by a citizen carrying out entrepreneurial activities, he is his own entrepreneur does not have the right to pretend that it is not. Court to such transactions of this Code the rules on obligations related to the implementation of business activities can use.

Of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 2, 2012 No. ORQ – 328 in the new version Article 3 of the Law “On Guarantees of Freedom of Entrepreneurial Activity” Entrepreneurship activity (entrepreneurship) by the subjects of entrepreneurial activity in accordance with legal documents income (profit) carried out at his own risk and under his own property responsibility

is described as an initiative activity aimed at obtaining. Thus, it is possible to form definitional interpretations that combine the previous ones. Entrepreneurship is activities aimed at satisfying independent economic needs, through competitive advantage is an activity aimed at making a profit.

**Study of the topic.** The first scientific studies of entrepreneurship were economists in the 18<sup>th</sup> century by scientists R. Cantilon, A. Turgot, F. Kene, A. Smith, J. B. Sey and others studies have been conducted. This is the conclusion of the concepts of "entrepreneur" and "entrepreneurship". Entering into economic relations corresponds to this period. Further such studies expanded and began to develop as a separate scientific direction, their results in practice and its application has an effective effect on the economy. One such outcome is "entrepreneurship". The formation of the concept and the clarification and enrichment of its content. U., the representative of the new Austrian school in the scientific and practical analysis of entrepreneurship in the 20th century. Schumpeter plays an important role. He emphasized the role of entrepreneurship in the dynamic economic process determines the function of creativity, draws the psychological image of an entrepreneur. According to him, Entrepreneurship is considered as the main driving force of the economy.

According to Asaul A.N. entrepreneurship is a special type of economic activity; its essence to stimulate and satisfy the specific demands of society and the needs of its members through the market competitive advantage through disruption aimed at exchange and capture market equilibrium. In the opinion of I. V. Ukraintseva, subjects are entrepreneurs who conduct business themselves operates and assumes full responsibility.

In the course entitled "Basics Entrepreneurship"U. Gafurov Entrepreneur – entrepreneurial ability, that is, to be able to organize some kind of production or service process defined as a person with knowledge, skills and experience.

In order to successfully develop entrepreneurship, agriculture must take this into account The features determined by the specific features, first of all, include the truth mentioned above As mentioned above, the main means of production is land. Using it correctly is success is the key. In relation to them, they require careful use, environmental requirements and compliance with standards, and also increases fertility. Because the land is used for agriculture The main thing in the release, then this refers to the second characteristic of climate with conditions. Depending on the climate, agriculture is possible types of activity specific to this or that type of climate. For example, if it is in a tropical climate, wheat, cocoa and coffee grows, then moderate - citrus fruits, grapes, olives.

In addition, rural economy depends on natural phenomena. Thus, sudden changes in weather conditions can lead to a decrease in the harvest volume or even may cause its loss.

Also, the natural features of agriculture are production and labor including seasonality. The production cycle in this industry depends entirely on the time of year. Due to the cyclical development of plants and animals, seasonality is an inevitable factor. Another characteristic feature is the perishable nature of the products. In this regard its implementation should be done on time otherwise any delays may cause damage to goods and difficulties in selling.

Taking into account the economic factors affecting the entrepreneurial activity in agriculture need Thus, a ban on the export of any product was produced it leads to the product not being sold, and accordingly the entrepreneur suffers a loss. Also it is necessary to take into account the constant changes in market conditions, prices, demand and supply levels. Agriculture is the main source of food for the population of different countries and cities is considered The specific features of the agricultural industry are entrepreneurship and its allows to influence the efficiency. Entrepreneurs take these features into account improving production by taking and using modern technologies, it allows to increase labor productivity and strengthen the financial situation.

A series that prevents his development and prosperity in any field of activity there are problems and obstacles. They are for completely different reasons and completely different appears in directions. But thanks to them, the shortcomings of the system are visible, and this is them allows to fix and improve the system as a whole.

The field of entrepreneurship in agriculture is no exception. Currently worldwide a number of obstacles to the rapid development of entrepreneurship both in Uzbekistan there are problems.

The Russian magazine "Chief Director" identified two main global problem areas, which are: on the level of people in need of food and the backwardness of agrarian relations. Many developing countries have their own agriculture, which feeds their population cannot provide and meet food needs. Therefore, many people is suffering from hunger. Although the volume of production is growing and the world community Although it is gradually trying to eliminate the problem of hunger, the number of hungry people is still there a lot. Thus, according to the real-time world statistics website. Currently, the number of hungry people in the world is about 730 million, which is a total about 10% of the population. And recently there is a tendency of significant increase in this number observed. In this regard, this problem is the first and most important.

The second world problem is related to agrarian relations. This problem is in different

countries appeared due to the difference in the development of agriculture. Village in some countries The agricultural industry is at a high level, it is new high-efficiency technologies and cultivation due to the use of methods. In other countries, the feudal and semi-feudal estates are widespread. This gap is agriculture between countries causes difficulties in relationships.

**Science – based suggestions and recommendations.** Entrepreneurship in the agricultural sector of Uzbekistan has its own problems. Thus, the main problem is not only the lack of personnel, their professional training can also be called personnel. Modern agriculture development is based on the latest achievements of science and new technology, and these employees requires a certain classification.

The second problem is related to small business in agriculture. Production in them lack of capital for improvement. Credit services are mainly for large producers fits. There are many small business entities to be supported by the state they have to collect documents, conduct an examination and perform many unnecessary actions.

This reduces the availability of credit for them. Moreover, in the long term there is a problem of lack of investment.

All this leads to another problem - product quality. Some kind products are inferior in quality to analogues in other countries, so they buy less products from local producers and prefer better products. Thus, there is a solution in agribusiness both globally and in individual countries there are unsolved problems. But these problems are to see flaws or shortcomings helps to develop new high-performance technologies and create new ones allows you to find ways.

The business perspective is to improve production efficiency. One of the latest technologies expansion of use is not only the production of more products in a short period of time, but als allows to significantly improve their quality. In addition, technical and technological the growth of opportunities will only serve the development of agriculture and entrepreneurship.

The next direction of development is international cooperation. These are. Developing countries in providing material and financial support from developed countries, and their business also gets help in mastering management experience and methods. These are some countries and villages helps to eliminate the backwardness of economic structures, to determine their potential.

As a conclusion, we can say that at present, any branch of the economy to himself, which prevents the rapid development and improvement of agriculture has its own problems. But in learning them, strengthening positions and further growth many promising directions are

emerging.

International cooperation due to the wide spread of entrepreneurship in agriculture creates many opportunities for This is for individual countries and their development acceleration and opening of its potential, as well as in the whole world economy, to a new stage it will undoubtedly be useful for export.

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