

THE NEW UZBEKISTAN PHENOMENON - A DECISIONAL FACTOR OF DEVELOPMENT**Makhmudova Bibiraykhon Begbuta kizi**

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ANNOTATSIYA. Bu maqola O'zbekiston fenomeni rivojlanishining hal qiluvchi faktorlarini tahlil qiladi. O'zbekistonning o'zining unikal tarixi, madaniyati va geografiyasi, ularning rivojlanishida o'rtacha roli o'ynaydi. Bu tahlil foydalanuvchilarga O'zbekistonning muvaffaqiyatli rivojlanishini o'rganishda qo'llanishga xizmat qiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: fenomen, madaniyat, geografiya, iqtisodiyot, ijtimoiy muhit, yangi tarix, mahallabay, xonadonbay, Temir daftar.

АННОТАЦИЯ. В данной статье анализируется тема решающих факторов развития феномена Узбекистана. Собственная уникальная история, культура и география Узбекистана играют умеренную роль в их развитии. Этот анализ поможет пользователям изучить успешное развитие Узбекистана.

Ключевые слова: явление, культура, география, экономика, социальная среда, новая история, соседство, хозяйство, Темир daftar.

ABSTRACT. This article analyzes the topic of decisive factors in the development of the phenomenon of Uzbekistan. Uzbekistan's own unique history, culture and geography play a moderate role in their development. This analysis will help users explore the successful development of Uzbekistan.

Key words: phenomenon, culture, geography, economy, social environment, new history, neighborhood, economy, Temir daftar.

Introduction

Any *phenomenon* or concepts and principles that are of great importance for the life of a particular nation or state do not appear by themselves, easily, and do not come into the world by chance. In this sense, any phenomenon, concept or the term has its own formation process. *The phenomenon of New Uzbekistan* is not an exception. This concept expresses the basic idea of our

reforms to form the modern image of our country, establish a democratic state, a free civil society in our country, and create the foundations of the Third Renaissance. "It is not for nothing that the slogan *"Uzbekistan - Towards the Third Renaissance"* is being promoted. New Uzbekistan, first of all, that our nation has entered a new era of its national development, that it occupies a worthy place in the world community, and in this regard, we have many new opportunities. is an emerging concept."¹

We all know that independence is a sacred blessing like living free and free. Those who did not get it or lost it understand better what this blessing is. In particular, it is known from history that we have ancestors who sacrificed their lives for the freedom of our motherland and it is a clear proof of the above opinion.

From this point of view, the value of independence cannot be compared to anything. This year we celebrated the 32nd anniversary of the independence of our country. This period is short from the point of view of history, but for us Uzbek people, it is like centuries. During a short period of 32 years, Uzbekistan has already taken its place on the world map, as well as maintaining and strengthening its independence, taking a worthy place in the world community as well as other developed countries with high rankings in various aspects, and it is Uzbek in the world market. has made good progress in importing national products.

The phenomenon of "New Uzbekistan" has appeared in the world community and the period of more than thirty years from independence to the present day has been a period of self-realization, establishment of a society based on national and universal values and a full-fledged constitutional state, as well as taking a worthy place in the world community. At the current stage of development of our society, situations related to the dialectic of change, renewal and denial occur naturally in its economic, social, political-legal, spiritual and educational life. In the process of this complex and exciting renewal, all aspects and features of life will not change and be updated automatically in one day, of course. It is necessary to constantly improve the criteria of our work methods and activities in order to form new systems and structures that correspond to the socio-political structure of today's new era. In the current complex conditions of the ongoing coronavirus pandemic and global crisis, our main task must be to ensure the continuation of the comprehensive reforms that have started in our country, the bold steps we are taking towards the establishment of New Uzbekistan. We are all sure that our high-potential people with his enthusiasm and selfless work, he is definitely able to create the New Uzbekistan-Third Renaissance in our country.

¹ The strategy of New Uzbekistan. Sh.Mirziyoyev. 2021.

Human is *the highest value* in Uzbekistan. Ensuring his interests, rights, and glorifying his value increased several steps in the new stage of reforms². The most gratifying thing is that this process is being continued consistently, and the meaning of our Basic Law is being enriched with the spirit of glorifying human dignity. The fact is that the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan is being improved. The noble idea "First - human, then - society and the state" is taken as the main criterion.

The policy of strengthening the constitutional foundations of our national statehood by making changes to our General Council essentially changed the content of the Petition. Because it was emphasized that every prioritized direction and implementation of this year must meet the requirements of the Constitution. To put it simply, the performance of each task defined in the political-legal, socio-economic aspects must be in line with the requirements of the norms intended to be included in the main Law. This is evidence that the Constitution, laws and real practical life are harmonizing. This is the difference of the fifth Petition on the account from the previous ones.

Also, it is intended not for one year, but for 2023-2026, and during this period, based on the conceptual overall content of the New Uzbekistan Strategy, it is necessary to establish the foundations of New Uzbekistan and the Third Renaissance, focus on people and It is true that in the year of quality education, the implementation of reforms in the construction and management of the domestic and foreign policy of the country, the state-society-economy, and the implementation of the reforms are deeply rooted in everyone's hearts.

New Uzbekistan is expected to be a socially harmonious state as a result of constitutional reforms. That is the reason why the changes introduced to the Basic Law begin with the constitutional formalization of the social status of the state. Creating the necessary conditions for the population to live a decent life has become a strong social policy. Already, as the President noted, "A social state means, first of all, equal opportunities for the realization of human potential, creation of necessary conditions for people to lead a decent life, and reduction of poverty."

The principle of "*State for the people*", which is a criterion of democratic reforms, further expands the civilizing capabilities of state bodies and management, which are considered an effective means of serving the people. That is why the transition to a compact and effective public administration system has been identified as the first line of priority tasks for this year.

² NEW UZBEKISTAN MAGAZINE № 157 (946), Tashkent 2023-year 9th August.

A transition from two-stage "manual control" to a "systematic control" that works for a clear result is envisaged. The main goal of such administrative reforms is to radically change the way the government works, reduce the number of ministries and departments, organizational-institutional compaction, gradually reduce the number of civil servants by 30-35%, and direct the economic funds to social issues.

New Uzbekistan is an enlightened country where an intellectual nation has been formed. After all, in our country, our enlightened grandfathers said, "Salvation is in education, salvation is in upbringing, salvation is in knowledge." "Because all good goals are achieved through education and education", huge investments are being made in improving the quality of education. Strengthening the position of young people in socio-economic and political-spiritual spheres is a very urgent issue in the construction of New Uzbekistan. It should be said that our state considers the issue of youth as a strategic task in all reforms. Because they make up 63 percent of our society. There are many problems related to them in the world. That is why the leader of our country always expresses his views on the issue of youth on world platforms.

Mahalla is an institution unique to us, unique in the world. So to speak, it is a true reflection of the conscience of society, renewal and change. In other words, it is a barometer of the country's life, a micro-matrix of the state. After all, whatever happens in the life of the state and society, it is first of all reflected in the neighborhood. It is not an exaggeration to say that the political and social reason for the reduction of state investment programs to the neighborhood level lies in this rare social phenomenon of the neighborhood.³

Now the works in this direction will acquire a new meaning and their scope will be expanded. To be sure of this, it is appropriate to pay attention to a number of tasks mentioned in the Petition. In particular, the "Neighborhood Budget" system will be introduced so that the neighborhood can solve its problems independently, a certain part of property and land taxes will remain with the neighborhood itself, each neighborhood will have its own library and sports ground. This is an indication of the increasing importance of neighborhood institutions in regulating the relations between the government and the population.

The creation of startup projects, especially the development of programs for modern devices, is becoming popular among young people. When we say that it is popular, it does not mean that it is very easy and that anyone can do it. In fact, software development is considered

³ 2017-2021 yillarda O‘zbekiston Respublikasini rivojlantirishning beshta ustuvor yo‘nalishlari bo‘yicha harakatlar strategiyasi// <https://www.lex.uz>

one of the most complex areas in the field of information technology, which requires high knowledge and research from innovators. The fact that such modern fields are developing in our profession is due to the fact that a wide path has been opened for this in recent years.

The principle of "State-for-people" is a criterion of democratic reforms, state bodies, civilizing capabilities of state administration, responsibility for solving territorial issues, law-making and law enforcement practice, independent and fair judicial system, free and open civil society and there is talk about socially responsible mass media.⁴ In particular, following the principle of "State for people" indicates the need to make man and his interests the main criteria of state policy and reforms. Not only in our country, but also in the whole world, this is the reason for the recognition of the compatibility of these reforms with the most democratic principles, their ultimate goal and the priority direction of the state policy is aimed at ensuring human interests, rights and freedoms.

Under the of the head of our state, that achieving the consent of our people is the greatest goal for us, the true essence of the reforms aimed at establishing the New Uzbekistan and creating the foundations of the Third Renaissance is embodied. In our country, the rule of law, human rights, freedom of speech, social justice, openness and transparency have been defined as an important condition of our development, a priority criterion of our reforms, and at the same time, positive results have been achieved in these areas.

Based on the principle *"No one should be left out of love and attention"*, a system of support for the needy population was created. These efficient working methods laid the foundation for clear and targeted efforts in this regard:

"Temir daftar" – a database for registering, identifying, eliminating and monitoring the problems of families with difficult social status and living conditions, as well as those under special control by sector leaders. "Ayollar daftari" – a database on identifying, eliminating and monitoring the problems of unemployed women who have a need and desire for social, economic, legal, psychological support, knowledge and vocational training. "Yoshlar daftari" – a database on identification, elimination and control of the problems of unemployed youth who have a need and passion for social, economic, legal, psychological support, knowledge and vocational training. "Mahallabay" working sytem – a particular attention is paid to identifying the real problems of the population, solving them positively, supporting the social initiatives of the population, creating favorable conditions for those who want to engage in entrepreneurship,

⁴ 2022 — 2026-yillarga mo'ljallangan Yangi O'zbekistonning taraqqiyot strategiyasi// <https://www.lex.Uz>

and improving the infrastructure according to the needs of the population. More than 70 issues, such as registration of needy population, financial assistance, subsidy and loan allocation, are solved collectively in the neighborhood itself, without going to district and regional offices. Also, three platforms in use "Online neighborhood", "Women-girls", "Youth portal" will be integrated into a single system.) "Xonadonbay" working system: the socio-economic status of the household, the level of employment, the formation of the youth balance, the work being carried out on women's issues and the fight against crime and the tasks ahead. Also, the support system for the foster children of "Foster houses" has been radically improved, and social guarantees related to education, housing, and employment have been strengthened so that, they can take a decent place in life.

To sum up, New Uzbekistan is a high stage on the way to further strengthening the independence of our country, a new era of freedom and liberty, creativity and prosperity. New Uzbekistan is a time when the noble idea of "People's interest is greater than everything else" is being confirmed by practical work. It is a historical period when new houses, modern enterprises, educational, medical, cultural and sports facilities, prosperous villages and cities add beauty to the beauty of our country. This is a country where the decisive principle that "the people should serve the people, not the public authorities, the public authorities should serve the people" is confirmed in practice. New Uzbekistan is a social space in which respect for adults, honor for children, real support and assistance to people and families in need, and kindness are becoming the rules of our lives. This period is today's unique time when the doors of friendship and cooperation with the world community, first of all with our close neighbors, are being opened wide, and an attractive democratic image of our country is being created. Our Uzbekistan is an independent country facing the world, a modernized society that is changing, becoming full of power, recognized by the people of the world.

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