

**MODERN METHODS AND THEIR APPLICATION USED IN THE HIGHER
EDUCATION SYSTEM IN EDUCATION**

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Abstract. This article talks about the modern methods and their importance used in the process of teaching the science of education in the higher education system today.

Key words. Society, education, training, personality, spiritual, pedagogy, method, technology, human.

Education is the basis of the development of society, the foundation of personal development and maturity. Because only a well-educated and enlightened person can find a proper place in the society, get respect and attention. National traditions, the historical experience of the state and civilization, the works of ancestors and great nationalists, the factors of reviving the idea of national education, including the education of good manners and manners, play an exemplary role in the education and training of the young generation of the new era. Moral qualities create in a person not only the perception of beauty, but also kindness, truthfulness, honesty, generosity and similar activities. All other elements of national education have moral and spiritual ideas. It is an element that connects other parts of moral education and forms the basis of citizen's activity.

One of the foundations of the science of "pedagogy" is the issue of education. Education is a pedagogical process aimed at forming certain physical, mental, spiritual, moral and spiritual qualities in a person. Education is a set of measures used to ensure that a person has the characteristics necessary for living in society. Education is the most ancient and eternal value that ensures the humanity of a person. Without education, neither an individual nor a human society can exist. Because the values that ensure the existence of a person and society are passed from one generation to another only because of education. In pedagogical literature, the term "education" is used in broad and narrow senses. In a broad sense, education means the sum of

all influences, activities, actions and aspirations aimed at forming a human personality, ensuring his active participation in the production of society and social, cultural, educational life. In this understanding, education includes not only the educational work carried out in the family, school, children and youth organizations, but also the entire social system, its leading ideas and all types of art. Also, the concept of education in a broad sense includes education and information. In a narrow sense, education means pedagogical activities aimed at the development of physical development of a person, worldview, spiritual and moral image and aesthetic taste. Family and educational institutions and public organizations carry out educational work. Education and information acquisition are not part of the concept of education in the narrow sense. But any upbringing exists only in close connection with education. Because, in the process of education and information acquisition, not only the knowledge of a person increases, but also the development of moral and spiritual qualities is accelerated.

In education, hands-on and interactive learning methods are used to encourage students to be independent, think, and express themselves. Its main goals are to encourage students to self-study and analytical thinking, to teach them to develop their abilities to learn independently and to teach others. In education, teamwork and the encouragement of group work are important to develop students' abilities to care for others, to cooperate and to increase social influence. The purpose of education is to prepare students as useful citizens for society, to acquaint them with their duties, rights and responsibilities, to stimulate interest in society and its achievements, to make students pay attention to its culture, and to prepare them to be men and women of high quality. is to encourage the organization of spirituality. These features represent the basic skills and goals of education and prepare students to understand society and worldviews, focus on legitimacy, cooperate, and join social organizations.

Teaching education in higher education plays an important role in ensuring personal and social development of students, forming their moral and ethical values. Through education, students acquire not only knowledge, but also life skills. Here are some things to consider when teaching pedagogy:

1. Goals and objectives: The main goal of education is to support the intellectual, emotional and social development of students. Topics such as moral values, ethics, culture and human rights are important in this process.

2. Interactive methods: Students should be encouraged to actively participate through the use of interactive methods in teaching, such as discussions, group work, and role-playing. These methods increase students' thinking ability and allow them to express their ideas freely.

3. Life experiences: The use of real-life examples in education lessons will make students more interested. It is important to explain to young people how to act in different social situations.

4. Use of information technologies: Involving modern technologies (Internet resources, video materials) in the teaching process helps students to receive news faster.

5. Individual approach: It is necessary to provide an individual approach to each student, organize training according to their abilities and needs.

6. Cooperation with parents: Since parents have a big role in education, it is important to involve them in the process. This will create an opportunity for students to continue educational aspects at home.

Education is not only a theoretical knowledge, but also a process of guiding the young generation and giving them the necessary skills to be successful in life.

Method of education (Greek "methodos" - way) is a way to achieve the goal of education. When applied to school practice, methods are methods of influencing the mind, will, feelings and behavior of students. No educator is capable of creating completely new methods of education. The problem of improving the methods is always present, each educator solves it according to his ability, enriches the general methodology based on the expression of his private views in accordance with the specific conditions of the educational process.

Modern aspects in teaching of education allow students to prepare for independent, social work, together with new methods aimed at solving entrepreneurship and social problems. Modern teaching methods are implemented through spiritual and social destiny and support to develop students' analytical, critical thinking, social work and teamwork skills. In this article, modern teaching methods present new technologies, interactive textbooks, online educational platforms and computer games used in education. Modern teaching methods are important in encouraging the preparation of students for entrepreneurship, social problem solving and teamwork, helping them to meet the demands of the 21st century. These aspects allow further improvement and development of teaching methods of education. Through modern teaching

methods, students are encouraged to express their thoughts, social work and find new approaches, prepare them to take account of their work and solve social problems.

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